

## Back to Earth SW Ltd

7 Tuns Lane  
Silverton, Exeter  
Devon. EX5 4HY

### Project Information

Reference

Date 14 September 2018

### Construction Type

Element : Wall - 0 Spec generator copies

Internal surface emissivity : High External surface emissivity : High

	Thickness (mm)	Thermal Conductivity (W/mK)	Thermal Resistance (m <sup>2</sup> K/W)	Pitch (°)	Bridge details Air gaps (Level, Delta U")
Outside surface resistance	-	-	0.130		
Render, lime-sand	7.0	0.800	0.009		
Diffutherm	60.0	0.043	1.350		L:0 0.000W/m <sup>2</sup> K
SteicoFlex	140.0	0.036	3.850		12.500% Prefabricated panels (140.0mm) L:0 0.000W/m <sup>2</sup> K
Oriented strandboard (OSB)	11.0	0.130	0.085		
Ampatex Sinco	-	-	-		
Airspace, heat flow horizontal, 25 mm thick	25.0	-	0.180		11.800% Softwood (25.0mm)
Gyproc Wallboard	12.5	0.190	0.066		
Inside surface resistance	-	-	0.130		
<b>Total thickness</b>	<b>255.5mm</b>				

### U-value = 0.20W/m<sup>2</sup>K

U-value, Combined Method : 0.196W/m<sup>2</sup>K (upper/lower limit 5.238 / 4.941m<sup>2</sup>K/W, dUf 0.0006, dUg 0.0000, dUp0.0000, dUr0.0000, dUrc1 0.0000, dUrc2 0.0000)

### Correction factors

Mechanical fasteners :-

Warm pitched roof - insulation over rafters

Alpha : 0.80 per m lambda f : 17.0000W/mK nf : 6.700 per m<sup>2</sup> Af : 7.450mm<sup>2</sup> Recess : 0.0mm

Delta Uf for Diffutherm : 0.0006

nf = fasteners per m<sup>2</sup> Af = fasteners cross-sectional area

Air gaps, Delta Ug = 0.000W/m<sup>2</sup>K

(Based on the combined method for determining U-values of structures containing repeating thermal bridges)

	Thickness (mm)	Thermal Conductivity (W/mK)	Thermal Resistance (m <sup>2</sup> K/W)	Vapour Resistivity (MNs/gm)	Vapour Resistance (MNs/g)
Outside surface resistance	-	-	0.130	-	-
Render, lime-sand	7.0	0.800	0.009	50.00	0.35
Diffutherm	60.0	0.043	1.350	25.00	1.50
SteicoFlex	140.0	0.036	3.850	5.00	0.70
Oriented strandboard (OSB)	11.0	0.130	0.085	250.00	2.75
Ampatex Sinco	-	-	-	-	25.00
Airspace, heat flow horizontal, 25 mm thick	25.0	-	0.180	-	0.00
Gyproc Wallboard	12.5	0.190	0.066	50.00	0.63
Inside surface resistance	-	-	0.130	-	-
<b>Total thickness</b>	<b>255.5mm</b>				

## Detailed U-value Calculation Results

Construction includes 2 bridged layers

### Non-bridged layers

Outside surface resistance	0.130 m <sup>2</sup> K/W
Render, lime-sand	0.009 m <sup>2</sup> K/W
Diffutherm	1.350 m <sup>2</sup> K/W
Oriented strandboard (OSB)	0.085 m <sup>2</sup> K/W
Gyproc Wallboard	0.066 m <sup>2</sup> K/W
Inside surface resistance	0.130 m <sup>2</sup> K/W
Resistance of non-bridged layers, R <sub>NB</sub> =	<u>1.770 m<sup>2</sup>K/W</u>

### Bridged layers

SteicoFlex (L1) bridged by Prefabricated panels (B1)  
Airspace, heat flow horizontal, 25 mm thick (L2) bridged by Softwood (B2)

Path 1 - SteicoFlex  
Path 2 - Prefabrica  
Path 3 - SteicoFlex  
Path 4 - Prefabrica

### Resistance and fraction of heat flow paths

$$\begin{aligned}R_{P1} &= R_{NB} + R_{L1} = 1.770 + 4.030 = 5.800 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W} & F_{P1} &= 77.175\% \\R_{P2} &= R_{NB} + R_{L2} = 1.770 + 1.347 = 3.116 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W} & F_{P2} &= 11.025\% \\R_{P3} &= R_{NB} + R_{L3} = 1.770 + 4.042 = 5.812 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W} & F_{P3} &= 10.325\% \\R_{P4} &= R_{NB} + R_{L4} = 1.770 + 1.359 = 3.129 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W} & F_{P4} &= 1.475\%\end{aligned}$$

### Upper resistance limit

$$R_{upper} = 1 / \left( \frac{F_{P1}}{R_{P1}} + \frac{F_{P2}}{R_{P2}} + \frac{F_{P3}}{R_{P3}} + \frac{F_{P4}}{R_{P4}} \right)$$
$$R_{upper} = 1 / \left( \frac{0.772}{5.800} + \frac{0.110}{3.116} + \frac{0.103}{5.812} + \frac{0.015}{3.129} \right) = 5.238 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W}$$

### Lower resistance limit

$$R_{lower} = R_{NB} + 1 / \left( \frac{F_{L1}}{R_{L1}} + \frac{F_{B1}}{R_{B1}} \right) + 1 / \left( \frac{F_{L2}}{R_{L2}} + \frac{F_{B2}}{R_{B2}} \right)$$
$$R_{lower} = 1.770 + 1 / \left( \frac{0.875}{3.850} + \frac{0.125}{1.167} \right) + 1 / \left( \frac{0.882}{0.180} + \frac{0.118}{0.192} \right) = 4.941 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W}$$

### Total resistance of wall

$$R_T = (R_{upper} + R_{lower}) / 2 = (5.238 + 4.941) / 2 = 5.09 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W}$$

### Mechanical fasteners :-

Calculations to BS EN ISO 6946:2007

Warm pitched roof - insulation over rafters

Alpha : 0.80 per m lambda f : 17.0000W/mK nf : 6.700 per m<sup>2</sup> Af : 7.450mm<sup>2</sup> Recess : 0.0mm

Delta Uf for Diffutherm : 0.0006

Correction for air gaps, Delta Ug = 0.0000W/m<sup>2</sup>K

(Delta Uf + Delta Ug + Delta Up + Delta Ur) is less than 3% of (1 / Rt) so U = (1 / Rt) + (Delta Ur) + (Delta Urc) = 0.20 W/m<sup>2</sup>K

Structure element : Wall  
Condensation calculations performed in accordance with BS5250:2011

**Condensation is occurring at the following layers interfaces:-**

Month	Int (C°)	Int (%RH)	Ext (C°)	Ext (%RH)
Jan	21.00	54.70	3.50	86.00
Feb	21.00	53.80	3.80	82.50
Mar	21.00	53.90	5.70	80.00
Apr	21.00	54.40	8.00	77.00
May	21.00	57.90	11.30	77.00
Jun	21.00	62.20	14.40	76.00
Jul	21.00	66.80	16.50	76.50
Aug	21.00	67.40	16.10	78.50
Sep	21.00	64.60	13.80	81.50
Oct	21.00	60.80	10.70	84.00
Nov	21.00	56.50	6.40	85.50
Dec	21.00	55.50	4.50	86.50

Gc = Monthly moisture accumulation per area at an interface

Ma = Accumulated moisture content per area at an interface

Peak accumulated moisture content per area at interface (Ma) = 0.00000 Kg/m<sup>2</sup>

Annual moisture accumulation = 0.00000 Kg/m<sup>2</sup>

**Project Information**

Reference

Date 14 September 2018

**Thermal Mass Details**

	Thickness assessed (actual) (mm)	Density (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Specific heat capacity (J/kgK)	Heat capacity (kJ/m <sup>2</sup> K)
Render, lime-sand	0.0 (7.0)	1600.0	1000.0	0.0
Diffutherm	0.0 (60.0)	190.0	2100.0	0.0
SteicoFlex	0.0 (140.0)	60.0	2100.0	0.0
Oriented strandboard (OSB)	11.0 (11.0)	650.0	1700.0	12155000.0
Ampatex Sinco	0.0 (-)	280.0	850.0	0.0
Airspace, heat flow horizontal, 25 mm thick	25.0 (25.0)	1.2	1008.0	30240.0
Gyproc Wallboard	12.5 (12.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total				12185240.0
kappa value				12.1852
Limiting condition:	insulation			

Admittance : 1.09 W/m<sup>2</sup>K    Decrement : 0.43 factor    Decrement delay : -9.40 hours

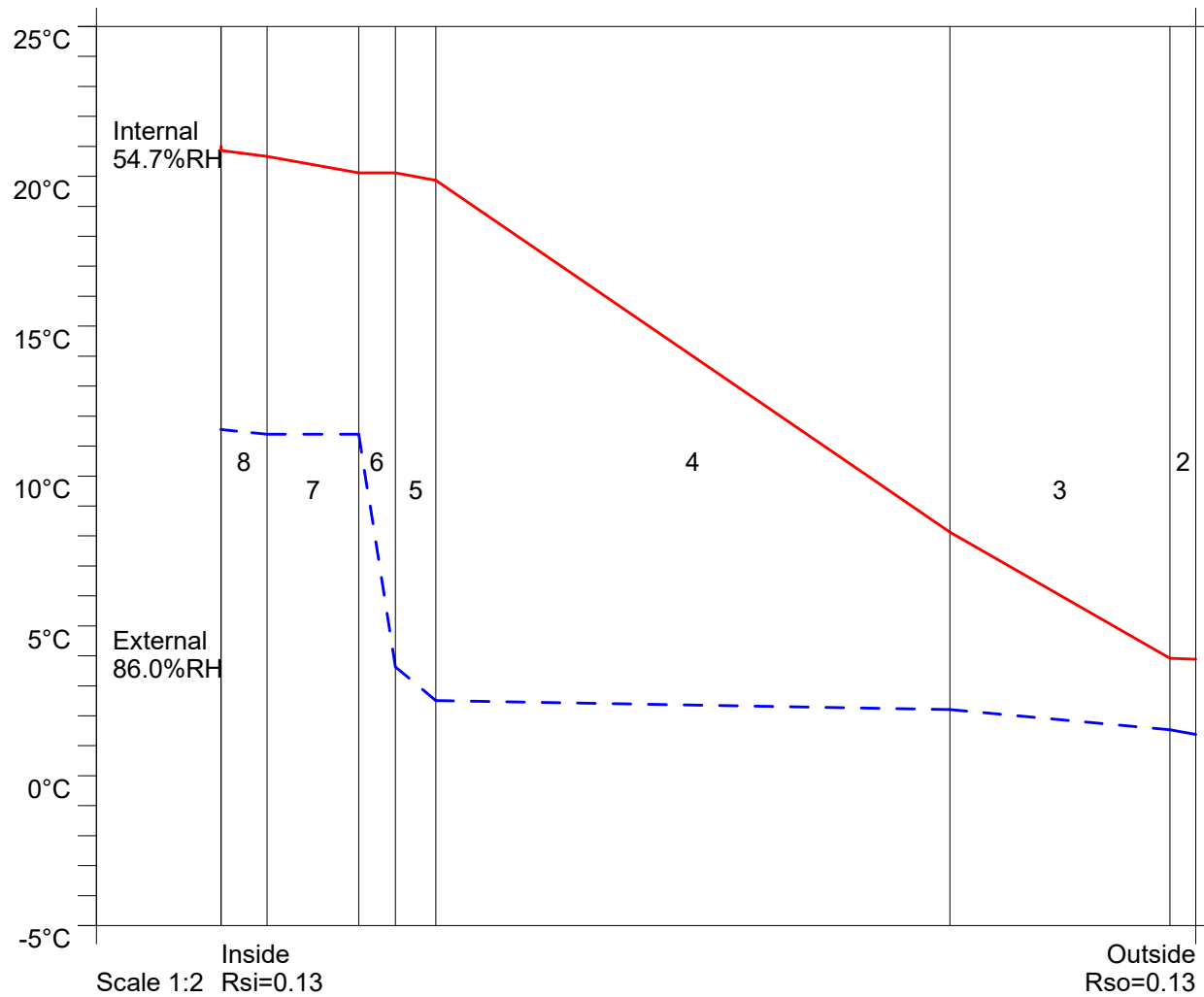
**Condensation Risk Analysis (no account taken of thermal bridges)**

**3 - Dwellings with low occupancy**

Jan (worst)	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
21.0C 54.7%	21.0C 53.8%	21.0C 53.9%	21.0C 54.4%	21.0C 57.9%	21.0C 62.2%	21.0C 66.8%	21.0C 67.4%	21.0C 64.6%	21.0C 60.8%	21.0C 56.5%	21.0C 55.5%
3.5C 86.0%	3.8C 82.5%	5.7C 80.0%	8.0C 77.0%	11.3C 77.0%	14.4C 76.0%	16.5C 76.5%	16.1C 78.5%	13.8C 81.5%	10.7C 84.0%	6.4C 85.5%	4.5C 86.5%

	Interface Temp. °C	Dewpoint Temp. °C	Vapour Pressure (kPa)	Saturated V.P. (kPa)	Worst Cond. (g/m <sup>2</sup> )	Peak Buildup (g/m <sup>2</sup> )	Condensation
1 Outside surface resistance							
2 Render, lime-sand	3.9	1.4	0.67	0.81			No
3 Diffutherm	3.9	1.5	0.68	0.81			No
4 SteicoFlex	8.1	2.2	0.72	1.08			No
5 Oriented strandboard (OSB)	19.9	2.5	0.73	2.32			No
6 Ampatex Sinco	20.1	3.6	0.79	2.35			No
7 Airspace, heat flow horizontal, 25 mm thick	20.1	11.4	1.35	2.35			No
8 Gyproc Wallboard	20.7	11.4	1.35	2.43			No
9 Inside surface resistance	20.9	11.5	1.36	2.46			No

Worst case internal / external conditions for graph : 21.0°C @ 54.7%RH / 3.5°C @ 86.0%RH



**Condensation Risk Analysis (no account taken of thermal bridges)**

**3 - Dwellings with low occupancy**

Jan (worst)	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
21.0C 54.7%	21.0C 53.8%	21.0C 53.9%	21.0C 54.4%	21.0C 57.9%	21.0C 62.2%	21.0C 66.8%	21.0C 67.4%	21.0C 64.6%	21.0C 60.8%	21.0C 56.5%	21.0C 55.5%
3.5C 86.0%	3.8C 82.5%	5.7C 80.0%	8.0C 77.0%	11.3C 77.0%	14.4C 76.0%	16.5C 76.5%	16.1C 78.5%	13.8C 81.5%	10.7C 84.0%	6.4C 85.5%	4.5C 86.5%

	Interface Temp. °C	Dewpoint Temp. °C	Vapour Pressure (kPa)	Saturated V.P. (kPa)	Worst Cond. (g/m <sup>2</sup> )	Peak Buildup (g/m <sup>2</sup> )	Condensation
1 Outside surface resistance							
2 Render, lime-sand	16.6	12.4	1.44	1.89			No
3 Diffutherm	16.6	12.4	1.44	1.89			No
4 SteicoFlex	17.7	12.5	1.45	2.02			No
5 Oriented strandboard (OSB)	20.7	12.6	1.45	2.44			No
6 Ampatex Sinco	20.8	12.8	1.47	2.45			No
7 Airspace, heat flow horizontal, 25 mm thick	20.8	14.6	1.66	2.45			No
8 Gyproc Wallboard	20.9	14.6	1.66	2.47			No
9 Inside surface resistance	21.0	14.6	1.66	2.48			No

Worst case internal / external conditions for graph : 21.0°C @ 66.8%RH / 16.5°C @ 76.5%RH

