

Back to Earth SW Ltd

7 Tuns Lane
Silverton, Exeter
Devon. EX5 4HY

Project Information

Reference

Date 14 September 2018

Construction Type

Element : Wall - 0 Spec generator copies

Internal surface emissivity : High External surface emissivity : High

	Thickness (mm)	Thermal Conductivity (W/mK)	Thermal Resistance (m ² K/W)	Pitch (°)	Bridge details Air gaps (Level, Delta U")
Outside surface resistance	-	-	0.130		
Render, lime-sand	7.0	0.800	0.009		
Diffutherm	120.0	0.048	2.500		L:0 0.000W/m ² K
SteicoFlex	220.0	0.036	6.100		12.500% Prefabricated panels (220.0mm) L:0 0.000W/m ² K
Oriented strandboard (OSB)	11.0	0.130	0.085		
Ampatex Sinco	-	-	-		
Airspace, heat flow horizontal, 25 mm thick	25.0	-	0.180		11.800% Softwood (25.0mm)
Gyproc Wallboard	12.5	0.190	0.066		
Inside surface resistance	-	-	0.130		
Total thickness	395.5mm				

U-value = 0.13W/m²K

U-value, Combined Method : 0.133W/m²K (upper/lower limit 8.304 / 7.826m²K/W, dUf 0.0090, dUg 0.0000, dUp0.0000, dUr0.0000, dUrc1 0.0000, dUrc2 0.0000)

Correction factors

Mechanical fasteners :-

Warm pitched roof - insulation over rafters

Point thermal transmittance : 0.0010W/K nf : 9.000 per m²

Delta Uf for Diffutherm : 0.0090

nf = fasteners per m² Af = fasteners cross-sectional area

Air gaps, Delta Ug = 0.000W/m²K

(Based on the combined method for determining U-values of structures containing repeating thermal bridges)

	Thickness (mm)	Thermal Conductivity (W/mK)	Thermal Resistance (m ² K/W)	Vapour Resistivity (MNs/gm)	Vapour Resistance (MNs/g)
Outside surface resistance	-	-	0.130	-	-
Render, lime-sand	7.0	0.800	0.009	50.00	0.35
Diffutherm	120.0	0.048	2.500	25.00	3.00
SteicoFlex	220.0	0.036	6.100	5.00	1.10
Oriented strandboard (OSB)	11.0	0.130	0.085	250.00	2.75
Ampatex Sinco	-	-	-	-	25.00
Airspace, heat flow horizontal, 25 mm thick	25.0	-	0.180	-	0.00
Gyproc Wallboard	12.5	0.190	0.066	50.00	0.63
Inside surface resistance	-	-	0.130	-	-
Total thickness	395.5mm				

Detailed U-value Calculation Results

Construction includes 2 bridged layers

Non-bridged layers

Outside surface resistance	0.130 m ² K/W
Render, lime-sand	0.009 m ² K/W
Diffutherm	2.500 m ² K/W
Oriented strandboard (OSB)	0.085 m ² K/W
Gyproc Wallboard	0.066 m ² K/W
Inside surface resistance	0.130 m ² K/W
Resistance of non-bridged layers, R _{NB} =	<u>2.920 m²K/W</u>

Bridged layers

SteicoFlex (L1) bridged by Prefabricated panels (B1)
Airspace, heat flow horizontal, 25 mm thick (L2) bridged by Softwood (B2)

Path 1 - SteicoFlex
Path 2 - Prefabrica
Path 3 - SteicoFlex
Path 4 - Prefabrica

Resistance and fraction of heat flow paths

$$\begin{aligned}R_{P1} &= R_{NB} + R_{L1} = 2.920 + 6.280 = 9.200 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W} & F_{P1} &= 77.175\% \\R_{P2} &= R_{NB} + R_{L2} = 2.920 + 2.013 = 4.933 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W} & F_{P2} &= 11.025\% \\R_{P3} &= R_{NB} + R_{L3} = 2.920 + 6.292 = 9.212 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W} & F_{P3} &= 10.325\% \\R_{P4} &= R_{NB} + R_{L4} = 2.920 + 2.026 = 4.945 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W} & F_{P4} &= 1.475\%\end{aligned}$$

Upper resistance limit

$$R_{upper} = 1 / \left(\frac{F_{P1}}{R_{P1}} + \frac{F_{P2}}{R_{P2}} + \frac{F_{P3}}{R_{P3}} + \frac{F_{P4}}{R_{P4}} \right) = 1 / \left(\frac{0.772}{9.200} + \frac{0.110}{4.933} + \frac{0.103}{9.212} + \frac{0.015}{4.945} \right) = 8.304 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W}$$

Lower resistance limit

$$R_{lower} = R_{NB} + 1 / \left(\frac{F_{L1}}{R_{L1}} + \frac{F_{B1}}{R_{B1}} \right) + 1 / \left(\frac{F_{L2}}{R_{L2}} + \frac{F_{B2}}{R_{B2}} \right) = 2.920 + 1 / \left(\frac{0.875}{6.100} + \frac{0.125}{1.833} \right) + 1 / \left(\frac{0.882}{0.180} + \frac{0.118}{0.192} \right) = 7.826 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W}$$

Total resistance of wall

$$R_T = (R_{upper} + R_{lower}) / 2 = (8.304 + 7.826) / 2 = 8.06 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W}$$

Mechanical fasteners :-

Calculations to BS EN ISO 6946:2007

Warm pitched roof - insulation over rafters

Point thermal transmittance : 0.0010W/K nf : 9.000 per m²

Delta Uf for Diffutherm : 0.0090

Correction for air gaps, Delta Ug = 0.0000W/m²K

$$U = (1 / R_T) + (\Delta U_f + \Delta U_g + \Delta U_p + \Delta U_{rc2} + \Delta U_{rc2}) = (1/8.0650) + 0.0090 + 0.0000 + 0.0000 + 0.0000 + 0.0000 = 0.13 \text{ W/m}^2\text{K}$$

Structure element : Wall
Condensation calculations performed in accordance with BS5250:2011

Condensation is occurring at the following layers interfaces:-

Month	Int (C°)	Int (%RH)	Ext (C°)	Ext (%RH)
Jan	21.00	54.70	3.50	86.00
Feb	21.00	53.80	3.80	82.50
Mar	21.00	53.90	5.70	80.00
Apr	21.00	54.40	8.00	77.00
May	21.00	57.90	11.30	77.00
Jun	21.00	62.20	14.40	76.00
Jul	21.00	66.80	16.50	76.50
Aug	21.00	67.40	16.10	78.50
Sep	21.00	64.60	13.80	81.50
Oct	21.00	60.80	10.70	84.00
Nov	21.00	56.50	6.40	85.50
Dec	21.00	55.50	4.50	86.50

Gc = Monthly moisture accumulation per area at an interface

Ma = Accumulated moisture content per area at an interface

Peak accumulated moisture content per area at interface (Ma) = 0.00000 Kg/m²

Annual moisture accumulation = 0.00000 Kg/m²

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Thermal Mass Details

	Thickness assessed (actual) (mm)	Density (kg/m ³)	Specific heat capacity (J/kgK)	Heat capacity (kJ/m ² K)
Render, lime-sand	0.0 (7.0)	1600.0	1000.0	0.0
Diffutherm	0.0 (120.0)	190.0	2100.0	0.0
SteicoFlex	0.0 (220.0)	60.0	2100.0	0.0
Oriented strandboard (OSB)	11.0 (11.0)	650.0	1700.0	12155000.0
Ampatex Sinco	0.0 (-)	280.0	850.0	0.0
Airspace, heat flow horizontal, 25 mm thick	25.0 (25.0)	1.2	1008.0	30240.0
Gyproc Wallboard	12.5 (12.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total				12185240.0
kappa value				12.1852
Limiting condition:	insulation			

Admittance : 1.09 W/m²K Decrement : 0.10 factor Decrement delay : -16.72 hours

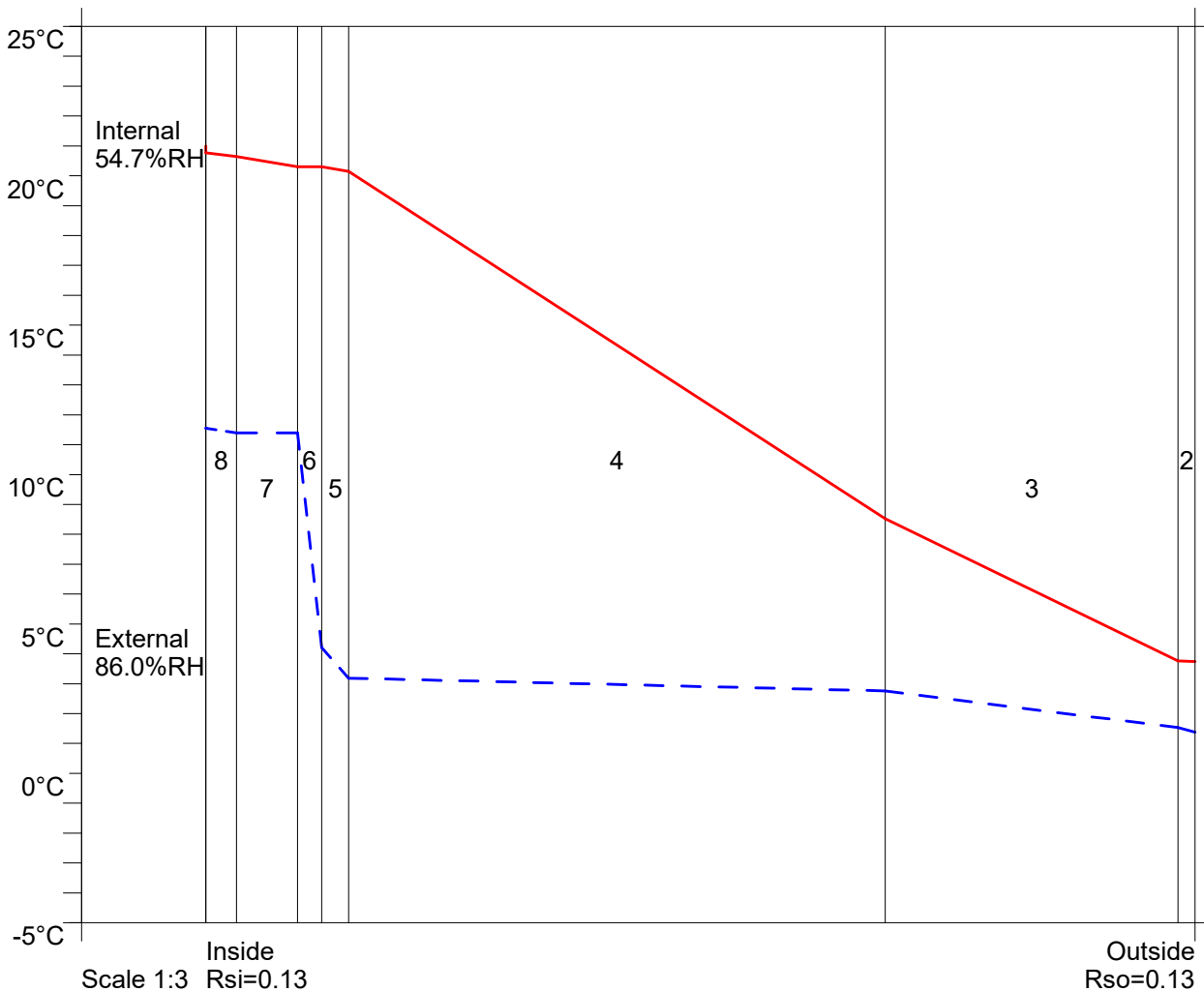
Condensation Risk Analysis (no account taken of thermal bridges)

3 - Dwellings with low occupancy

Jan (worst)	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
21.0C 54.7%	21.0C 53.8%	21.0C 53.9%	21.0C 54.4%	21.0C 57.9%	21.0C 62.2%	21.0C 66.8%	21.0C 67.4%	21.0C 64.6%	21.0C 60.8%	21.0C 56.5%	21.0C 55.5%
3.5C 86.0%	3.8C 82.5%	5.7C 80.0%	8.0C 77.0%	11.3C 77.0%	14.4C 76.0%	16.5C 76.5%	16.1C 78.5%	13.8C 81.5%	10.7C 84.0%	6.4C 85.5%	4.5C 86.5%

	Interface Temp. °C	Dewpoint Temp. °C	Vapour Pressure (kPa)	Saturated V.P. (kPa)	Worst Cond. (g/m ²)	Peak Buildup (g/m ²)	Condensation
1 Outside surface resistance							
2 Render, lime-sand	3.7	1.4	0.67	0.80			No
3 Diffutherm	3.8	1.5	0.68	0.80			No
4 SteicoFlex	8.5	2.8	0.74	1.11			No
5 Oriented strandboard (OSB)	20.1	3.2	0.77	2.36			No
6 Ampatex Sinco	20.3	4.2	0.83	2.38			No
7 Airspace, heat flow horizontal, 25 mm thick	20.3	11.4	1.35	2.38			No
8 Gyproc Wallboard	20.6	11.4	1.35	2.43			No
9 Inside surface resistance	20.8	11.5	1.36	2.45			No

Worst case internal / external conditions for graph : 21.0°C @ 54.7%RH / 3.5°C @ 86.0%RH



Condensation Risk Analysis (no account taken of thermal bridges)

3 - Dwellings with low occupancy

Jan (worst)	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
21.0C 54.7%	21.0C 53.8%	21.0C 53.9%	21.0C 54.4%	21.0C 57.9%	21.0C 62.2%	21.0C 66.8%	21.0C 67.4%	21.0C 64.6%	21.0C 60.8%	21.0C 56.5%	21.0C 55.5%
3.5C 86.0%	3.8C 82.5%	5.7C 80.0%	8.0C 77.0%	11.3C 77.0%	14.4C 76.0%	16.5C 76.5%	16.1C 78.5%	13.8C 81.5%	10.7C 84.0%	6.4C 85.5%	4.5C 86.5%

	Interface Temp. °C	Dewpoint Temp. °C	Vapour Pressure (kPa)	Saturated V.P. (kPa)	Worst Cond. (g/m ²)	Peak Buildup (g/m ²)	Condensation
1 Outside surface resistance							
2 Render, lime-sand	16.6	12.4	1.44	1.88			No
3 Diffutherm	16.6	12.4	1.44	1.88			No
4 SteicoFlex	17.8	12.6	1.46	2.04			No
5 Oriented strandboard (OSB)	20.8	12.7	1.47	2.45			No
6 Ampatex Sinco	20.8	12.9	1.48	2.46			No
7 Airspace, heat flow horizontal, 25 mm thick	20.8	14.6	1.66	2.46			No
8 Gyproc Wallboard	20.9	14.6	1.66	2.47			No
9 Inside surface resistance	20.9	14.6	1.66	2.48			No

Worst case internal / external conditions for graph : 21.0°C @ 66.8%RH / 16.5°C @ 76.5%RH

