

Back to Earth SW Ltd

7 Tuns Lane
Silverton
Exeter
EX5 4HY

Project Information

Reference

Date 17 November 2023

Construction Type

Element : Pitched roof, ceiling at rafter line - Roof-pitched-under-50mm

Internal surface emissivity : High External surface emissivity : High

	Thickness (mm)	Thermal Conductivity (W/mK)	Thermal Resistance (m ² K/W)	Pitch (°)	Bridge details Air gaps (Level, Delta U")
Outside surface resistance	-	-	0.040		
Ampatop Protecta	-	-	-		
SteicoFlex	50.0	0.036	1.350		9.000% Softwood (50.0mm) L:0 0.000W/m ² K L:0 0.000W/m ² K
Beltermo Ultra	60.0	0.042	1.400		
Ampatex Sinco	-	-	-		
SteicoFlex	25.0	0.036	0.650		11.800% Softwood (25.0mm) L:0 0.000W/m ² K
Gyproc Wallboard	12.5	0.190	0.066		
Inside surface resistance	-	-	0.100		
Total thickness	147.5mm				

U-value = 0.30W/m²K

U-value, Combined Method : 0.301W/m²K (upper/lower limit 3.429 / 3.215m²K/W, dUf 0.0084, dUg 0.0000, dUp0.0000, dUr0.0000, dUrc1 0.0000, dUrc2 0.0000)

Correction factors

Mechanical fasteners :-

Warm pitched roof - insulation over rafters

Alpha : 0.80 per m lambda f : 50.0000W/mK nf : 6.700 per m² Af : 12.500mm² Recess : 0.0mm

Delta Uf for Beltermo Ultra : 0.0084

nf = fasteners per m² Af = fasteners cross-sectional area

Air gaps, Delta Ug = 0.000W/m²K

(Based on the combined method for determining U-values of structures containing repeating thermal bridges)

	Thickness (mm)	Thermal Conductivity (W/mK)	Thermal Resistance (m ² K/W)	Vapour Resistivity (MNs/gm)	Vapour Resistance (MNs/g)
Outside surface resistance	-	-	0.040	-	-
Ampatop Protecta	-	-	-	-	0.50
SteicoFlex	50.0	0.036	1.350	5.00	0.25
Beltermo Ultra	60.0	0.042	1.400	15.00	0.90
Ampatex Sinco	-	-	-	-	25.00
SteicoFlex	25.0	0.036	0.650	5.00	0.13
Gyproc Wallboard	12.5	0.190	0.066	50.00	0.63
Inside surface resistance	-	-	0.100	-	-
Total thickness	147.5mm				

Detailed U-value Calculation Results

Construction includes 2 bridged layers

Non-bridged layers

Outside surface resistance	0.040 m ² K/W
Beltermo Ultra	1.400 m ² K/W
Gyproc Wallboard	0.066 m ² K/W
Inside surface resistance	0.100 m ² K/W
Resistance of non-bridged layers, R _{NB} =	<u>1.606 m²K/W</u>

Bridged layers

SteicoFlex (L1) bridged by Softwood (B1)
SteicoFlex (L2) bridged by Softwood (B2)

Path 1 - SteicoFlex
Path 2 - Softwood /
Path 3 - SteicoFlex
Path 4 - Softwood /

Resistance and fraction of heat flow paths

$$\begin{aligned}R_{P1} &= R_{NB} + R_{L1} = 1.606 + 2.000 = 3.606 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W} & F_{P1} &= 80.262\% \\R_{P2} &= R_{NB} + R_{L2} = 1.606 + 1.035 = 2.641 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W} & F_{P2} &= 7.938\% \\R_{P3} &= R_{NB} + R_{L3} = 1.606 + 1.542 = 3.148 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W} & F_{P3} &= 10.738\% \\R_{P4} &= R_{NB} + R_{L4} = 1.606 + 0.577 = 2.183 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W} & F_{P4} &= 1.062\%\end{aligned}$$

Upper resistance limit

$$\begin{aligned}R_{upper} &= 1 / ((F_{P1}/R_{P1}) + (F_{P2}/R_{P2}) + (F_{P3}/R_{P3}) + (F_{P4}/R_{P4})) \\R_{upper} &= 1 / ((0.803/3.606) + (0.079/2.641) + (0.107/3.148) + (0.011/2.183)) = 3.429 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W}\end{aligned}$$

Lower resistance limit

$$\begin{aligned}R_{lower} &= R_{NB} + 1 / ((F_{L1}/R_{L1}) + (F_{B1}/R_{B1})) + 1 / ((F_{L2}/R_{L2}) + (F_{B2}/R_{B2})) \\R_{lower} &= 1.606 + 1 / ((0.910/1.350) + (0.090/0.385)) + 1 / ((0.882/0.650) + (0.118/0.192)) = 3.215 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W}\end{aligned}$$

Total resistance of roof

$$R_T = (R_{upper} + R_{lower}) / 2 = (3.429 + 3.215) / 2 = 3.32 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W}$$

Mechanical fasteners :-

Calculations to BS EN ISO 6946:2007

Warm pitched roof - insulation over rafters

Alpha : 0.80 per m lambda f : 50.0000W/mK nf : 6.700 per m² Af : 12.500mm² Recess : 0.0mm

Delta Uf for Beltermo Ultra : 0.0084

Correction for air gaps, Delta Ug = 0.0000W/m²K

(Delta Uf + Delta Ug + Delta Up + Delta Ur) is less than 3% of (1 / Rt) so U = (1 / Rt) + (Delta Ur) + (Delta Urc) = 0.30 W/m²K

Structure element : Pitched roof, ceiling at rafter line
Condensation calculations performed in accordance with BS5250:2021

Condensation is occurring at the following layers interfaces:-

Month	Int (C°)	Int (%RH)	Ext (C°)	Ext (%RH)
Jan	21.00	45.10	3.10	85.00
Feb	21.00	44.60	3.10	83.50
Mar	21.00	45.40	5.20	79.50
Apr	21.00	46.70	7.60	75.50
May	21.00	51.40	10.60	76.00
Jun	21.00	57.20	14.00	74.50
Jul	21.00	61.90	15.80	75.00
Aug	21.00	62.60	15.40	77.50
Sep	21.00	58.60	13.20	79.50
Oct	21.00	53.90	10.00	83.00
Nov	21.00	48.00	6.00	84.00
Dec	21.00	46.40	4.20	85.50

Gc = Monthly moisture accumulation per area at an interface

Ma = Accumulated moisture content per area at an interface

Peak accumulated moisture content per area at interface (Ma) = 0.00000 Kg/m²

Annual moisture accumulation = 0.00000 Kg/m²

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Thermal Mass Details

	Thickness assessed (actual) (mm)	Density (kg/m ³)	Specific heat capacity (J/kgK)	Heat capacity (kJ/m ² K)
Ampatop Protecta	0.0 (-)	300.0	850.0	0.0
SteicoFlex	0.0 (50.0)	60.0	2100.0	0.0
Beltermo Ultra	0.0 (60.0)	180.0	2100.0	0.0
Ampatex Sinco	0.0 (-)	280.0	850.0	0.0
SteicoFlex	0.0 (25.0)	60.0	2100.0	0.0
Gyproc Wallboard	12.5 (12.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total				0.0
kappa value				0.0000
Limiting condition:	insulation			

Admittance : 0.73 W/m²K Decrement : 0.61 factor Decrement delay : -5.32 hours

Condensation Risk Analysis (no account taken of thermal bridges)

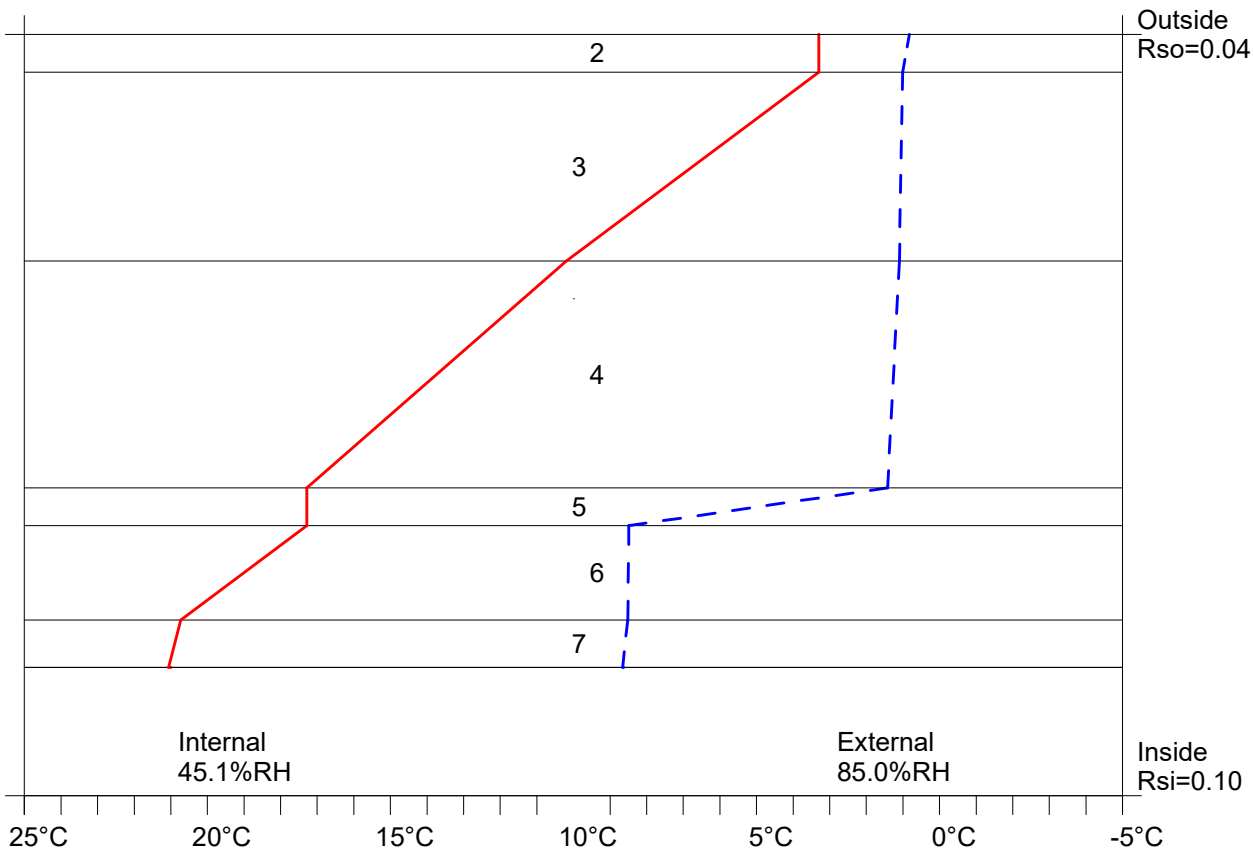
2 - Offices, shops and dwellings with low occupancy

Jan (worst)	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
21.0C 45.1%	21.0C 44.6%	21.0C 45.4%	21.0C 46.7%	21.0C 51.4%	21.0C 57.2%	21.0C 61.9%	21.0C 62.6%	21.0C 58.6%	21.0C 53.9%	21.0C 48.0%	21.0C 46.4%
3.1C 85.0%	3.1C 83.5%	5.2C 79.5%	7.6C 75.5%	10.6C 76.0%	14.0C 74.5%	15.8C 75.0%	15.4C 77.5%	13.2C 79.5%	10.0C 83.0%	6.0C 84.0%	4.2C 85.5%

	Interface Temp. °C	Dewpoint Temp. °C	Vapour Pressure (kPa)	Saturated V.P. (kPa)	Worst Cond. (g/m ²)	Peak Buildup (g/m ²)	Conden-sation
1 Outside surface resistance							
2 Ampatop Protecta	3.3	0.8	0.65	0.77			No
3 SteicoFlex	3.3	1.0	0.66	0.77			No
4 Beltermo Ultra	10.2	1.1	0.66	1.24			No
5 Ampatex Sinco	17.3	1.4	0.68	1.97			No
6 SteicoFlex	17.3	8.5	1.11	1.97			No
7 Gyproc Wallboard	20.7	8.5	1.11	2.44			No
8 Inside surface resistance	21.1	8.7	1.12	2.49			No

Worst case internal / external conditions for graph : 21.0°C @ 45.1%RH / 3.1°C @ 85.0%RH

Scale 1:2



Condensation Risk Analysis (no account taken of thermal bridges)

2 - Offices, shops and dwellings with low occupancy

Jan (worst)	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
21.0C 45.1%	21.0C 44.6%	21.0C 45.4%	21.0C 46.7%	21.0C 51.4%	21.0C 57.2%	21.0C 61.9%	21.0C 62.6%	21.0C 58.6%	21.0C 53.9%	21.0C 48.0%	21.0C 46.4%
3.1C 85.0%	3.1C 83.5%	5.2C 79.5%	7.6C 75.5%	10.6C 76.0%	14.0C 74.5%	15.8C 75.0%	15.4C 77.5%	13.2C 79.5%	10.0C 83.0%	6.0C 84.0%	4.2C 85.5%

	Interface Temp. °C	Dewpoint Temp. °C	Vapour Pressure (kPa)	Saturated V.P. (kPa)	Worst Cond. (g/m ²)	Peak Buildup (g/m ²)	Conden-sation
1 Outside surface resistance							
2 Ampatop Protecta	15.9	11.4	1.35	1.80			No
3 SteicoFlex	15.9	11.4	1.35	1.80			No
4 Beltermo Ultra	17.9	11.4	1.35	2.04			No
5 Ampatex Sinco	19.9	11.5	1.36	2.33			No
6 SteicoFlex	19.9	13.4	1.53	2.33			No
7 Gyproc Wallboard	20.9	13.4	1.53	2.47			No
8 Inside surface resistance	21.0	13.4	1.54	2.49			No

Worst case internal / external conditions for graph : 21.0°C @ 61.9%RH / 15.8°C @ 75.0%RH

Scale 1:2

