

## Back to Earth SW Ltd

7 Tuns Lane  
Silverton  
Exeter  
EX5 4HY

### Project Information

Reference

Date 20 November 2023

### Construction Type

Element : Flat roof - Roof-flat-vented-200mm

Internal surface emissivity : High External surface emissivity : High

	Thickness (mm)	Thermal Conductivity (W/mK)	Thermal Resistance (m <sup>2</sup> K/W)	Pitch (°)	Bridge details Air gaps (Level, Delta U")
Outside surface resistance	-	-	0.040		
Plywood (500 kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	18.0	0.130	0.138		
Airspace, heat flow upwards, 50 mm thick	50.0	-	0.160		
Ampatop Protecta	-	-	-		
Beltermo Ultra	120.0	0.042	2.850		L:0 0.000W/m <sup>2</sup> K
SteicoFlex	200.0	0.036	5.550		9.000% Softwood (200.0mm) L:0 0.000W/m <sup>2</sup> K
Fermacell	10.0	0.320	0.031		
Ampatex DB90	-	-	-		
SteicoFlex	38.0	0.036	1.050		11.800% Softwood (38.0mm) L:0 0.000W/m <sup>2</sup> K
Gyproc Wallboard	12.5	0.190	0.066		
Inside surface resistance	-	-	0.100		
<b>Total thickness</b>	<b>448.5mm</b>				

### U-value = 0.11W/m<sup>2</sup>K

U-value, Combined Method : 0.111W/m<sup>2</sup>K (upper/lower limit 9.316 / 8.685m<sup>2</sup>K/W, dUf 0.0023, dUg 0.0000, dUp0.0000, dUr0.0000, dUrc1 0.0000, dUrc2 0.0000)

### Correction factors

Mechanical fasteners :-

Warm pitched roof - insulation over rafters

Alpha : 0.80 per m lambda f : 50.0000W/mK nf : 6.700 per m<sup>2</sup> Af : 12.500mm<sup>2</sup> Recess : 0.0mm

Delta Uf for Beltermo Ultra : 0.0023

nf = fasteners per m<sup>2</sup> Af = fasteners cross-sectional area

Air gaps, Delta Ug = 0.000W/m<sup>2</sup>K

(Based on the combined method for determining U-values of structures containing repeating thermal bridges)

	Thickness (mm)	Thermal Conductivity (W/mK)	Thermal Resistance (m <sup>2</sup> K/W)	Vapour Resistivity (MNs/gm)	Vapour Resistance (MNs/g)
Outside surface resistance	-	-	0.040	-	-
Plywood (500 kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	18.0	0.130	0.138	1000.00	18.00
Airspace, heat flow upwards, 50 mm thick	50.0	-	0.160	-	0.00
Ampatop Protecta	-	-	-	-	0.50
Beltermo Ultra	120.0	0.042	2.850	15.00	1.80
SteicoFlex	200.0	0.036	5.550	5.00	1.00
Fermacell	10.0	0.320	0.031	65.00	0.65
Ampatex DB90	-	-	-	-	100.00
SteicoFlex	38.0	0.036	1.050	5.00	0.19
Gyproc Wallboard	12.5	0.190	0.066	50.00	0.63
Inside surface resistance	-	-	0.100	-	-
<b>Total thickness</b>	<b>448.5mm</b>				

## Detailed U-value Calculation Results

Construction includes 2 bridged layers

### Non-bridged layers

Outside surface resistance	0.040 m <sup>2</sup> K/W
Plywood (500 kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	0.138 m <sup>2</sup> K/W
Airspace, heat flow upwards, 50 mm thick	0.160 m <sup>2</sup> K/W
Beltermo Ultra	2.850 m <sup>2</sup> K/W
Fermacell	0.031 m <sup>2</sup> K/W
Gyproc Wallboard	0.066 m <sup>2</sup> K/W
Inside surface resistance	0.100 m <sup>2</sup> K/W
<b>Resistance of non-bridged layers, R<sub>NB</sub> =</b>	<b><u>3.385 m<sup>2</sup>K/W</u></b>

### Bridged layers

SteicoFlex (L1) bridged by Softwood (B1)  
SteicoFlex (L2) bridged by Softwood (B2)

Path 1 - SteicoFlex  
Path 2 - Softwood /  
Path 3 - SteicoFlex  
Path 4 - Softwood /

### Resistance and fraction of heat flow paths

$$\begin{aligned}R_{P1} &= R_{NB} + R_{L1} = 3.385 + 6.600 = 9.985 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W} & F_{P1} &= 80.262\% \\R_{P2} &= R_{NB} + R_{L2} = 3.385 + 2.588 = 5.974 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W} & F_{P2} &= 7.938\% \\R_{P3} &= R_{NB} + R_{L3} = 3.385 + 5.842 = 9.228 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W} & F_{P3} &= 10.738\% \\R_{P4} &= R_{NB} + R_{L4} = 3.385 + 1.831 = 5.216 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W} & F_{P4} &= 1.062\%\end{aligned}$$

### Upper resistance limit

$$\begin{aligned}R_{upper} &= 1 / ( (F_{P1}/R_{P1}) + (F_{P2}/R_{P2}) + (F_{P3}/R_{P3}) + (F_{P4}/R_{P4}) ) \\R_{upper} &= 1 / ( (0.803/9.985) + (0.079/5.974) + (0.107/9.228) + (0.011/5.216) ) = 9.316 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W}\end{aligned}$$

### Lower resistance limit

$$\begin{aligned}R_{lower} &= R_{NB} + 1 / ( (F_{L1}/R_{L1}) + (F_{B1}/R_{B1}) ) + 1 / ( (F_{L2}/R_{L2}) + (F_{B2}/R_{B2}) ) \\R_{lower} &= 3.385 + 1 / ( (0.910/5.550) + (0.090/1.538) ) + 1 / ( (0.882/1.050) + (0.118/0.292) ) = 8.685 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W}\end{aligned}$$

### Total resistance of roof

$$R_T = ( R_{upper} + R_{lower} ) / 2 = (9.316 + 8.685) / 2 = 9.00 \text{ m}^2\text{K/W}$$

### Mechanical fasteners :-

Calculations to BS EN ISO 6946:2007

Warm pitched roof - insulation over rafters

Alpha : 0.80 per m lambda f : 50.0000W/mK nf : 6.700 per m<sup>2</sup> Af : 12.500mm<sup>2</sup> Recess : 0.0mm

Delta Uf for Beltermo Ultra : 0.0023

Correction for air gaps, Delta Ug = 0.0000W/m<sup>2</sup>K

(Delta Uf + Delta Ug + Delta Up + Delta Ur) is less than 3% of (1 / Rt) so U = (1 / Rt) + (Delta Ur) + (Delta Urc) = 0.11 W/m<sup>2</sup>K

Structure element : Flat roof  
Condensation calculations performed in accordance with BS5250:2021

**Condensation is occurring at the following layers interfaces:-**

Month	Int (C°)	Int (%RH)	Ext (C°)	Ext (%RH)
Jan	21.00	45.10	3.10	85.00
Feb	21.00	44.60	3.10	83.50
Mar	21.00	45.40	5.20	79.50
Apr	21.00	46.70	7.60	75.50
May	21.00	51.40	10.60	76.00
Jun	21.00	57.20	14.00	74.50
Jul	21.00	61.90	15.80	75.00
Aug	21.00	62.60	15.40	77.50
Sep	21.00	58.60	13.20	79.50
Oct	21.00	53.90	10.00	83.00
Nov	21.00	48.00	6.00	84.00
Dec	21.00	46.40	4.20	85.50

Gc = Monthly moisture accumulation per area at an interface

Ma = Accumulated moisture content per area at an interface

Peak accumulated moisture content per area at interface (Ma) = 0.00000 Kg/m<sup>2</sup>

Annual moisture accumulation = 0.00000 Kg/m<sup>2</sup>

**Project Information**

Reference

Date 20 November 2023

**Thermal Mass Details**

	Thickness assessed (actual) (mm)	Density (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Specific heat capacity (J/kgK)	Heat capacity (kJ/m <sup>2</sup> K)
Plywood (500 kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	0.0 (18.0)	500.0	1600.0	0.0
Airspace, heat flow upwards, 50 mm thick	0.0 (50.0)	1.2	1008.0	0.0
Ampatop Protecta	0.0 (-)	300.0	850.0	0.0
Beltermo Ultra	0.0 (120.0)	180.0	2100.0	0.0
SteicoFlex	0.0 (200.0)	60.0	2100.0	0.0
Fermacell	0.0 (10.0)	1150.0	1000.0	0.0
Ampatex DB90	0.0 (-)	280.0	850.0	0.0
SteicoFlex	0.0 (38.0)	60.0	2100.0	0.0
Gyproc Wallboard	12.5 (12.5)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total				0.0
kappa value				0.0000
Limiting condition:	insulation			

Admittance : 0.76 W/m<sup>2</sup>K    Decrement : 0.06 factor    Decrement delay : -18.53 hours

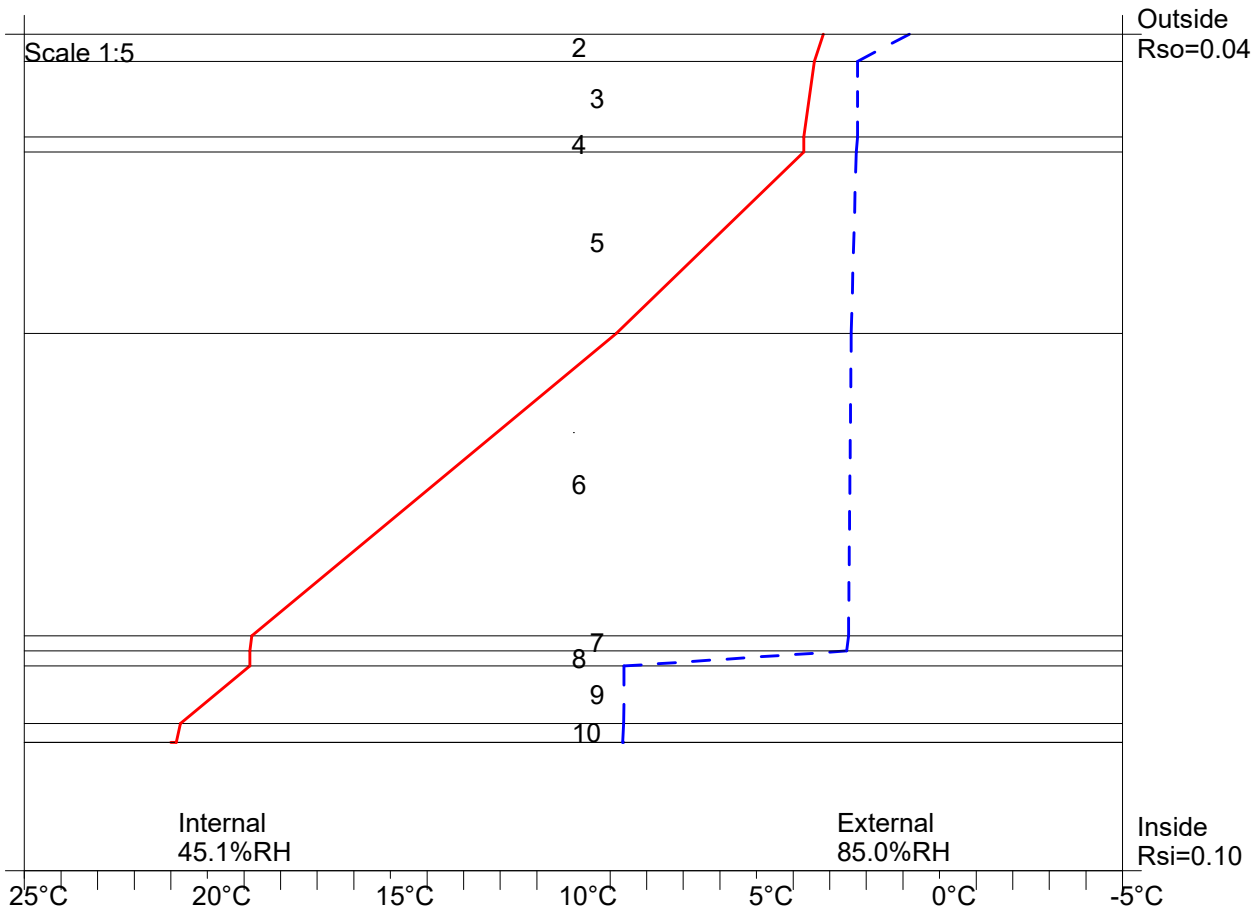
## Condensation Risk Analysis (no account taken of thermal bridges)

### 2 - Offices, shops and dwellings with low occupancy

Jan (worst)	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
21.0C 45.1%	21.0C 44.6%	21.0C 45.4%	21.0C 46.7%	21.0C 51.4%	21.0C 57.2%	21.0C 61.9%	21.0C 62.6%	21.0C 58.6%	21.0C 53.9%	21.0C 48.0%	21.0C 46.4%
3.1C 85.0%	3.1C 83.5%	5.2C 79.5%	7.6C 75.5%	10.6C 76.0%	14.0C 74.5%	15.8C 75.0%	15.4C 77.5%	13.2C 79.5%	10.0C 83.0%	6.0C 84.0%	4.2C 85.5%

	Interface Temp. °C	Dewpoint Temp. °C	Vapour Pressure (kPa)	Saturated V.P. (kPa)	Worst Cond. (g/m <sup>2</sup> )	Peak Buildup (g/m <sup>2</sup> )	Condensation
1 Outside surface resistance							
2 Plywood (500 kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3.2	0.8	0.65	0.77			No
3 Airspace, heat flow upwards, 50 mm thick	3.4	2.2	0.72	0.78			No
4 Ampatop Protecta	3.7	2.2	0.72	0.80			No
5 Beltermo Ultra	3.7	2.3	0.72	0.80			No
6 SteicoFlex	8.8	2.4	0.73	1.13			No
7 Fermacell	18.8	2.5	0.73	2.17			No
8 Ampatex DB90	18.8	2.5	0.73	2.17			No
9 SteicoFlex	18.8	8.6	1.12	2.17			No
10 Gyproc Wallboard	20.7	8.6	1.12	2.45			No
11 Inside surface resistance	20.9	8.7	1.12	2.46			No

Worst case internal / external conditions for graph : 21.0°C @ 45.1%RH / 3.1°C @ 85.0%RH



## Condensation Risk Analysis (no account taken of thermal bridges)

### 2 - Offices, shops and dwellings with low occupancy

Jan (worst)	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
21.0C 45.1%	21.0C 44.6%	21.0C 45.4%	21.0C 46.7%	21.0C 51.4%	21.0C 57.2%	21.0C 61.9%	21.0C 62.6%	21.0C 58.6%	21.0C 53.9%	21.0C 48.0%	21.0C 46.4%
3.1C 85.0%	3.1C 83.5%	5.2C 79.5%	7.6C 75.5%	10.6C 76.0%	14.0C 74.5%	15.8C 75.0%	15.4C 77.5%	13.2C 79.5%	10.0C 83.0%	6.0C 84.0%	4.2C 85.5%

	Interface Temp. °C	Dewpoint Temp. °C	Vapour Pressure (kPa)	Saturated V.P. (kPa)	Worst Cond. (g/m <sup>2</sup> )	Peak Buildup (g/m <sup>2</sup> )	Condensation
1 Outside surface resistance							
2 Plywood (500 kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	15.8	11.4	1.35	1.80			No
3 Airspace, heat flow upwards, 50 mm thick	15.9	11.7	1.37	1.80			No
4 Ampatop Protecta	16.0	11.7	1.37	1.81			No
5 Beltermo Ultra	16.0	11.7	1.37	1.81			No
6 SteicoFlex	17.5	11.7	1.38	1.99			No
7 Fermacell	20.4	11.8	1.38	2.39			No
8 Ampatex DB90	20.4	11.8	1.38	2.39			No
9 SteicoFlex	20.4	13.4	1.54	2.39			No
10 Gyproc Wallboard	20.9	13.4	1.54	2.47			No
11 Inside surface resistance	21.0	13.4	1.54	2.48			No

Worst case internal / external conditions for graph : 21.0°C @ 61.9%RH / 15.8°C @ 75.0%RH

